

8.1 Absolute Value Graphs

PRACTICE

Determine if the following are functions. For each function, tell what the domain and range is. If it is not a function, explain why.

1. x $F(x)$

Function? **Yes** or ~~No~~
 Domain: $\{-5, 2, 3, 4\}$
 Range: $\{-5, 2\}$
 Find x when $F(x) = 2$
 $x = 4, x = -5, x = 2$

2. r $S(r)$

Function? **Yes** or ~~No~~
 Domain: $\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$
 Range: $\{0\}$
 Find r when $S(r) = 0$

3. d $Q(d)$

Function? ~~Yes~~ or **No**
 Domain: $\{10\}$
 Range: $\{10, 20, 30, 40, 50\}$

4. $(3, 2), (4, 2), (5, 2), (4, 2), (6, 2)$
 \uparrow same \rightarrow

Function? **Yes** or No
 Domain: $\{3, 4, 5, 6\}$
 Range: $\{2\}$

5. The assignment of phone numbers (x) to cell phones (y). *

Function? **Yes** or No
 Domain: $\{\text{phone #'s}\}$
 Range: $\{\text{cell phones}\}$
 * Generally, each phone only has one #

6. $(-1, -2), (-2, -3), (-3, -4), (-4, -5)$

Function? **Yes** or ~~No~~
 Domain: $\{-1, -2, -3, -4\}$
 Range: Find x when $F(x) = -2$
 $\{-2, -3, -4, -5\}$ $x = -1$

7. Let the amount of money Bean makes selling b burritos at lunch be defined by $M(b) = 2b - 17$.

a. Complete the following table:

b	0	1	2	3	4	5	33	$(x + 2)$
$M(b)$	-17	-15	-13	-11	-9	-7	49	$2x - 13$

b. Give a reasonable domain and range for the function in the context of this problem.
 Domain: From 0 to 200 burritos is reasonable.
 Range: From $\$ -17$ to about $\$ 500$ is reasonable.

c. Find $M(-3), M(0.5)$ and $M(20)$. Do any of these not make sense in the context of this problem?
 $M(-3) = -23$ } NOT SENSIBLE...
 $M(0.5) = -16$ } Can't have negative or decimal burritos
 $M(20) = 23$

d. Describe what $M(b) = 33$ would mean for this problem. Then, find b !

8. Solve the following system:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 4y &= 30 \\ 12 - y &= x \end{aligned}$$

$12 - x = y$

$$2x - 4(12 - x) = 30$$

$$2x - 48 + 4x = 30$$

$$6x = 78$$

$x = 13$ $y = -1$

9. Solve for y :

$$2x - 4y = 32$$

$$-4y = 32 - 2x$$

$$-4 \quad -4 \quad -4$$

$y = -8 + \frac{1}{2}x$

10. Find the initial value and percent increase for the following model:

$$y = 2.09(1.43)^x$$

I.V. 2.09 % Inc. 43%

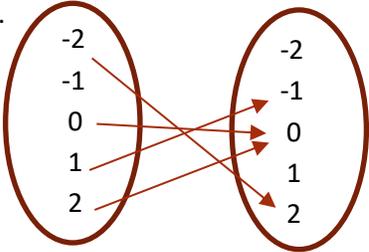
Let the functions $A(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$, $B(x) = 0.25x$ and $C(x) = x^2 - 2x$. Find the following:

#11 → #13

11. $A(-2)$ $A(-2) = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$ $A(-2) = -\frac{1}{2}(-2) - 5$ $A(-2) = -4$	12. $B(-2)$ $B(-2) = 0.25(-2)$ $B(-2) = -0.5$	13. $C(2)$ $C(2) = 2^2 - 2(2)$ $C(2) = 0$	14. $A(-2) - C(2)$ $-4 - 0$ $= -4$
15. Find x if $A(x) = -8$ $-8 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$ $-3 = -\frac{1}{2}x$ $6 = x$	16. Find x if $B(x) = -1.25$ $-1.25 = 0.25x$ $-5 = x$	17. Find x if $A(x) = 1$ $1 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$ $6 = -\frac{1}{2}x$ $-12 = x$	18. $C(n+2)$ $= (n+2)^2 - 2(n+2)$ $= n^2 + 4n + 4 - 2n - 4$ $= n^2 + 2n$
19. $B(-4) - A(6)$ $= -1 - (-8)$ $= -1 + 8$ $= 7$	20. $C(0) + C(0.5)$ $0 + (0.5)^2 - 2(0.5)$ $0 + 0.25 - 1$ $= -0.75$	21. $B(2) + C(\frac{1}{2})$ $0.5 + -0.75$ $= -0.25$	22. Find x if $A(x) = 5$ $5 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 5$ $10 = -\frac{1}{2}x$ $-20 = x$

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WRAP UP

1. $(3, 0), (0, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 2)$	2. 	3. Given $T(x) = 9x - 9$ Find x when $T(x) = -27$
Is this a Function? Yes or No	Function? Yes or No	
Domain:	Domain:	
Range:		

4. The value of, V , of an investment is given by the function $V(t)$, where t is the number of years since 1995 and V is measured in thousands of dollars. Write an equation using function notation that indicates that the investment had a value of four thousand dollars in 2005.