

2.2 Solve Equations

PRACTICE



Directions: For each solution to the equations below justify each step with the given property.

1) $2 + m + 7 = -11 + 5m$

$2 + 7 + m = -11 + 5m$ Commutative Prop

$9 + m = -11 + 5m$ Combine Like Terms

$20 + m = 5m$ Additive Prop of Eq

$20 = 4m$ Subtraction Prop of Eq

$5 = m$ Division Prop of Eq

{5}

2) $7 + 3v = -8 + 6v$

$7 - 3v = -8$ Subtraction Prop of Eq

$-3v = -15$ Subtraction Prop of Eq

$v = 5$ Division Prop of Eq

{5}

Directions: Solve each equation. Put your solution into set notation.

3) $15 + n - 6n = 7n + 3n$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 - 5n = 10n \\ \quad \quad \quad + 5n \quad \quad + 5n \\ \hline \frac{15}{15} = \frac{15n}{15} \end{array}$$

$1 = n$
{1}

4) $\frac{-9+n}{13} + 10 = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} \quad \quad \quad -10 \quad -10 \\ \hline 13 \left(\frac{-9+n}{13} \right) = -2(13) \\ -9+n = -26 \\ \quad \quad \quad +9 \quad \quad \quad +9 \\ \hline n = -17 \\ \{ -17 \} \end{array}$$

5) $240 = -8(-5v + 5)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 240 = 40v - 40 \\ \quad \quad \quad +40 \quad \quad \quad +40 \\ \hline \frac{280}{40} = \frac{40v}{40} \end{array}$$

$7 = v$
{7}

6) $-(8 + 7x) - 8(1 + x) = 74$

$$\begin{array}{r} -8 - 7x - 8 - 8x = 74 \\ -8 - 8 \quad -7x - 8x = 74 \\ -16 - 15x = 74 \\ \quad \quad \quad +16 \quad \quad \quad +16 \\ \hline -15x = 90 \\ \quad \quad \quad -15 \quad \quad \quad -15 \\ \hline x = -6 \\ \{ -6 \} \end{array}$$

$$7) \frac{1+3a}{4} = 7(4)$$

$$1+3a = 28$$

-1

$$\frac{3a}{3} = \frac{27}{3}$$

$$a = 9$$

{9}

$$8) 8 = -6(3n - 1) + 2(9n + 1)$$

$$8 = -18n + 6 + 18n + 2$$

$$8 = -18n + 18n + 6 + 2$$

$$8 = 0 + 8$$

$$8 = 8$$

ALL Real #s \mathbb{R}

Directions: Simplify each expression.

$$9) \frac{2}{3}(6x - 21)$$

$$4x - 14$$

$$10) 4 - 3(2 - x)$$

$$4 - 6 + 3x$$
$$-2 + 3x$$

$$11) 3(2x + 7) - 4(x - 2)$$

$$6x + 21 - 4x + 8$$
$$6x - 4x + 21 + 8$$
$$2x + 29$$